

Quantum Chromodynamics and Strong Interactions at the IPhT

IPhT external review, 21-22 November, 2011

QCD at the Large Hadron Collider



CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

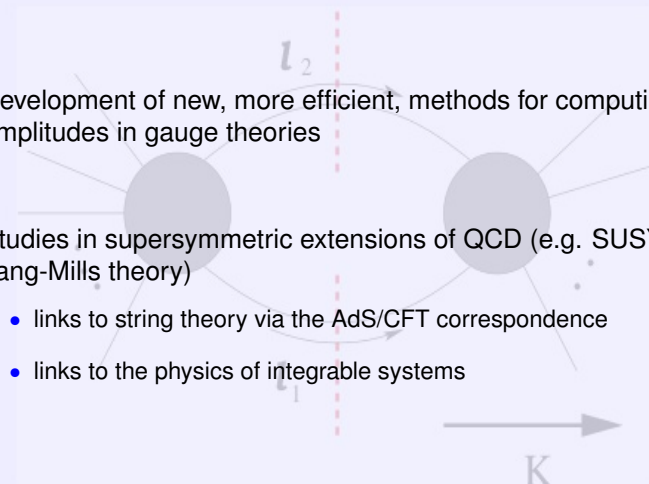
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Run / Event: 139779 / 4994190

- The LHC collides protons and nuclei, i.e. quarks and gluons. QCD is therefore at the heart of LHC physics
- QCD processes are backgrounds to searches for new physics (Higgs, SUSY,...) and must be computed accurately
- The LHC also provides opportunities for studying the strong interactions themselves
 - Heavy ion collisions probe the properties of quark-gluon matter in extreme conditions

QCD as a playground for more formal developments

- Development of new, more efficient, methods for computing amplitudes in gauge theories
- Studies in supersymmetric extensions of QCD (e.g. SUSY N=4 Yang-Mills theory)
 - links to string theory via the AdS/CFT correspondence
 - links to the physics of integrable systems



Group members : staff and emeritus



J.-P. Blaizot



R. Britto



F. Gelis



E. Iancu



G. Korchemsky



D. Kosower



J.-Y. Ollitrault



G. Soyez



R. Peschanski



M. Rho

Group members : 3 new members since 2007



J.-P. Blaizot



R. Britto



F. Gelis



E. Iancu



G. Korchemsky



D. Kosower



J.-Y. Ollitrault



G. Soyez



R. Peschanski



M. Rho

Group members : current postdocs



J. Albacete



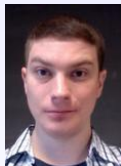
L. Almeida



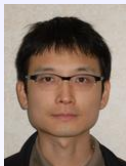
G. Diana



F. Dominguez



H. Johansson



J. Kim



M. Luzum



M. Ritzmann

Group members : current PhD students



T. Epelbaum



J. Laidet



K. Larsen



A. Ochirov



Z. Peng



E. Retinskaya



P. Warchol

Former postdocs and students

Former postdocs

E. Avsar	→	PennState U.	
S. Badger	→	DESY	→ NBI
Y. Hatta	→	U. Tsukuba	
T. Lappi	→	U. Jyväskylä	
C. Marquet	→	CERN	
E. Mirabella	→	MPI Munich	
J. Zhang	→	Beijing U.	

Former students

B. Basso	→	Princeton U.	
G. Beuf	→	BNL	→ U. Santiago
G. Giecold	→	Stony Brook U.	
C. Gombeaud	→	U. Bielefeld	
C. Vergu	→	Brown U.	→ ETH Zurich

Collaborators

- approx. 130 collaborators
- from 80 institutes, in 25 countries



External funding

- 2 senior grants from the European Research Council
- 7 grants from the Agence Nationale de la Recherche
- 1 Initial Training Network (European network)
- Other international programs
 - Austria
 - Brazil
 - CERN
 - India
 - Japan
 - Poland
 - Russia
 - UK
 - USA

22 Lectures in summer schools

- **J.-P. Blaizot** Heavy-quarks in a quark-gluon plasma (Dubna, Russia)
- **J.-P. Blaizot** Quantum fields at finite temperature, from nano to tera kelvin (Nanjing, China)
- **R. Britto** Scattering amplitudes in gauge theories (Driebergen, Netherlands)
- **R. Britto** Multi-leg amplitudes (Orsay, France)
- **R. Britto** Recursive construction of amplitudes (Les Houches, France)
- **F. Gelis** Gluon saturation from DIS to nucleus-nucleus collisions (Copanello, Italy)
- **F. Gelis** Pre-equilibrium dynamics in heavy ion collisions (Mumbai, India)
- **F. Gelis** Quantum chromo-dynamics at finite temperature (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)
- **F. Gelis** Gluon saturation from DIS to AA collisions (Les Houches, France)
- **F. Gelis** Color glass condensate and initial stages of heavy-ion collisions (Dubna, Russia)
- **F. Gelis** Initial conditions in AA collisions (Goa, India)
- **E. Iancu** Non-linear evolution in QCD at high energies (Copanello, Italy)
- **E. Iancu** High-energy QCD : the color glass condensate (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)
- **E. Iancu** Gluon saturation and the color glass condensate (Les Houches, France)
- **E. Iancu** Partons and jets in a strongly-coupled plasma from AdS/CFT (Zakopane, Poland)
- **E. Iancu** High energy scattering : from weak to strong coupling (Magurele, Romania)
- **D. Kosower** On-shell methods in gauge field theory (Weizmann Institute, Israel)
- **D. Kosower** On-shell methods in gauge theory (Chi-Tou, Taiwan)
- **J.-Y. Ollitrault** Relativistic hydrodynamics (Mumbai, India)
- **J.-Y. Ollitrault** Relativistic hydrodynamics (Les Houches, France)
- **G. Soyez** Phenomenology of hadronic colliders (Ostend, Belgium)

Organization of 16 conferences/workshops/schools

- **E. Iancu** QCD, low X physics, saturation and diffraction (Copanello, Italy)
- **F. Gelis** QCD under extreme conditions (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)
- **E. Iancu, R. Peschanski** Low X meeting (Helsinki, Finland)
- **F. Gelis, E. Iancu, J.-Y. Ollitrault** Hadronic collisions at the LHC and QCD at high density (Les Houches, France)
- **F. Gelis** Structure of hadrons and nuclei at an electron-ion collider (Trento, Italy)
- **D. Kosower** Wonders of gauge theory and supergravity (Paris, France)
- **J.-P. Blaizot** Phases of strongly interacting matter (Orsay, France)
- **J.-P. Blaizot** Renormalization group approach from ultra cold atoms to the hot QGP (Kyoto, Japan)
- **F. Gelis** Initial conditions in Heavy Ion Collisions (Goa, India)
- **F. Gelis, E. Iancu, J.-Y. Ollitrault** Quantum field theory in extreme environments (Saclay, France)
- **F. Gelis** Aspects of perturbative QCD (Orsay, France)
- **F. Gelis** Structure Functions, Geometric Scaling and Parton Saturation (Darmstadt, Germany)
- **E. Iancu, R. Peschanski** Low X meeting (Kavala, Greece)
- **F. Gelis** Winter Workshop on Recent QCD Advances at the LHC (Les Houches, France)
- **E. Iancu** Excited QCD 2011 (Les Houches, France)
- **F. Gelis, E. Iancu** Standard and novel QCD phenomena at hadron colliders (Trento, Italy)

Publications: june 2007 - june 2011

307161 D. K. Hong, M. Shin, H.-J. You, and P. T. Chou, Dynamics of reaction front along a tube, *Therm. Phys. Rep.*, Vol. 37, No. 6(2007), (2007), arXiv:hep-th/0712126.

307162 D. K. Hong, M. Shin, H.-J. You, and P. T. Chou, Dynamics of reaction front along a tube, *Therm. Phys. Rep.*, Vol. 37, No. 6(2007), (2007), arXiv:hep-th/0712126.

307163 A. Keller, D.A. Luthi, and R. Frank, Radial dispersion of particles and Lenz's L hydrodynamics, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2008), (2008), arXiv:0807.0559.

307164 W.T. Osh, D.A. Kutner, and E. Bouché, F and g angle brackets and number brackets, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 6(2008), (2008), arXiv:0807.0653.

307165 G.R. Brown, C.-S. Lee, and M. Shin, Nonequilibrium to Nonequilibrium and an Anomalous Diffusion, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, Vol. 1(2009), (2009), arXiv:0809.3227.

307166 D. K. Hong, M. Shin, H.-J. You, and P. T. Chou, Nonequilibrium to Nonequilibrium, *Therm. Phys. Rep.*, Vol. 37, No. 6(2008), (2008), arXiv:0712.1681.

307167 T. Lipp, Wilson renormalization for the d -dimensional Ising model at long wavelengths, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 3(2010), (2010), arXiv:0907.3989.

307168 D. K. Hong, Injoo Bae, H. Hwang, Renormalization of the Free Energy of a Spin System, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 7(2010), (2010), arXiv:0911.3586.

307169 C. H. Yeung, *Statistical Mechanics and the Information Geometry*, *Phys. Rev. C*, Vol. 3(2011), (2011), arXiv:1002.1918.

307170 H. B. Ezzamel, R.I. Edward, R.K. Isingov, and Y. Zhang, T coupling between the order, length, orientational direction, and density fluctuations, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0907.3986.

307171 H. B. Ezzamel, R.K. Isingov, and R.I. Edward, Results to emerging papers from the university of Birmingham, *Therm. Phys. Rep.*, Vol. 37, No. 6(2010), (2010), arXiv:0907.3986.

307172 C. H. Yeung, *Statistical Mechanics and the Information Geometry*, *Phys. Rev. C*, Vol. 3(2011), (2011), arXiv:1002.1918.

307173 Y. Bata, S. Iwano, and A.R. Mueller, Time evolution of strongly-coupled polymer dynamics: the symmetric case, *PREP*, Vol. 5(2010), (2010), arXiv:1002.0334.

307174 Y. Bata, S. Iwano, and A.R. Mueller, Time evolution of strongly-coupled polymer dynamics: the asymmetric case, *PREP*, Vol. 5(2010), (2010), arXiv:1002.0335.

307175 A. Ghosh, S. Ghosh, and C. Das, Short and long-time limits of relaxation in a thermal system, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0910.2526.

307176 P. T. Chou, A. Ghosh, S. Ghosh, and C. Das, Information Geometry in Statistical Mechanics, *Integrable and Non-Integrable Systems*, *Integr. Theory Appl.*, Vol. 13(2010), (2010), arXiv:0909.4078.

307177 H. Bouchaud, F. Comtet, S. Frick, and C. Sire, Theoretical results on relaxation γ and λ processes via QFT in presence of an LRC, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0909.0702.

307178 H. B. Park, H. Hwang, and Y. Tso, The Self- and Super-Diffusion Exponents of a System, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0909.0702.

307179 R.G. Edwards, *Statistical Mechanics of Polymer Dynamics*, *Preprint*, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0910.1374.

307180 A. Ghosh, Y. Bata, Y. Zhang, J.Y. Ghosh, and D. Sathiyamoorthy, Short-time flow curves without zero shear viscosity, *Phys. Rev. E*, Vol. 8(2010), (2010), arXiv:0909.2605.

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307182 G. T. Jones, J. B. Kuan, S. Kuan, S. Kuan, S. Y. Chen, and A. Ghosh, The Two-Loc Equilibrium Approach to Statistical Mechanics, *Therm. Phys. Rep.*, Vol. 37, No. 6(2010), (2010), arXiv:0910.2526.

307183 R. Frank

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- 156 publications
- 10 cited more than 100 times
- 18 cited between 50 and 100 times



Highlights

Unitarity methods for one-loop amplitudes



R. Britto and B. Feng.

Solving for tadpole coefficients in one-loop amplitudes.

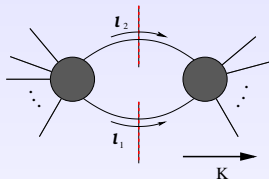
Phys. Lett. B 681, 376 (2009).



R. Britto and **E. Mirabella**.

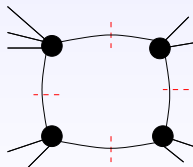
Single Cut Integration.

JHEP 1101, 135 (2011).

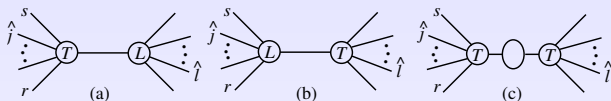



Prospects

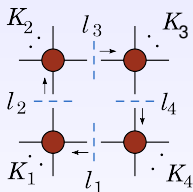
- Complete treatment of massive particles in the unitarity method
- Full analysis of multiloop integrals and their cuts



Automated tools for 1-loop amplitudes (BlackHat)



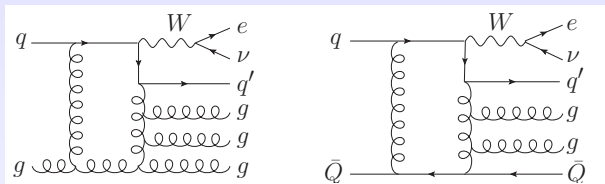
 C.F. Berger, Z. Bern, L.J. Dixon, F. Febres Cordero, D. Forde, H. Ita, **D.A. Kosower**, and D. Maitre.
Automated Implementation of On-Shell Methods for One-Loop Amplitudes.
Phys. Rev. D 78, 036003 (2008).



Ongoing work

- Development of BlackHat 1-loop software library

First computation of $p+p \rightarrow W+4$ jets at NLO (using BlackHat w/ Sherpa)



C.F. Berger, Z. Bern, L.J. Dixon,
F. Febres Cordero, D. Forde, T. Gleisberg,
H. Ita, **D.A. Kosower**, and D. Maitre.

*Precise Predictions for $W + 4$ Jet Production
at the Large Hadron Collider.*

Phys. Rev. Lett. 106, 092001 (2011).

Recent work and prospects

- $Z+4$ jets at NLO; other complex processes
- $t\bar{t}+$ multi-jets at NLO

Anti-Kt jet clustering algorithm

 M. Cacciari, J. Rojo, G.P. Salam, and G. Soyez.

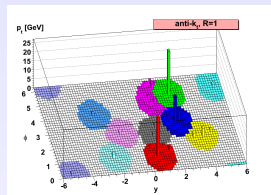
Jet Reconstruction in Heavy Ion Collisions.

Eur. J. Phys. C 1539 (2011).

 M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, and G. Soyez.

FastJet package

<http://www.fastjet.fr>



Prospects

- Jet response to soft backgrounds (e.g. pile-up)
- Jet substructure

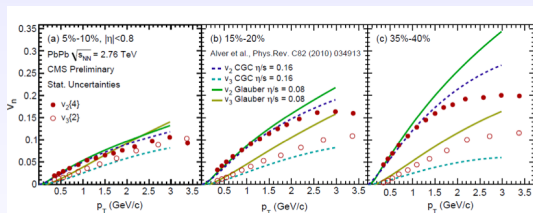
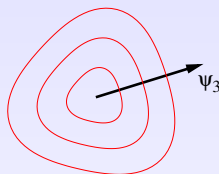
Flow fluctuations and transport properties



B.H Alver, **C. Gombeaud**,
M. Luzum, and **J.-Y. Ollitrault**.

Triangular flow in hydrodynamics and transport theory.

Phys. Rev. C 82, 034913 (2010).



Prospects

- Quantitative understanding of heavy-ion data from LHC in the soft sector

Factorization in high-energy heavy ion collisions



F. Gelis, T. Lappi, and R. Venugopalan.

High energy factorization in nucleus-nucleus collisions. Phys. Rev. D 78, 054019 (2008).



A. Dumitru, F. Gelis, L. McLerran, and R. Venugopalan.

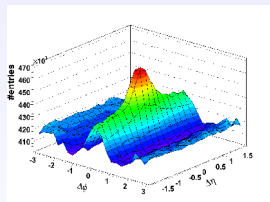
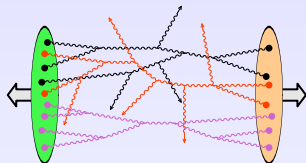
Glasma flux tubes and the near side ridge phenomenon at RHIC.

Nucl. Phys. A 810, 91 (2008).



L. Albacete and C. Marquet.


Single Inclusive Hadron Production at RHIC and the LHC from the Color Glass Condensate. Phys. Lett. B 687, 174 (2010)




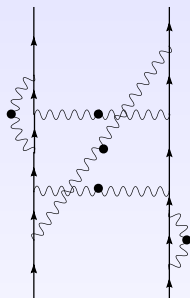
Prospects

- Factorization for less inclusive observables
- Final state evolution and thermalization

Quark-Antiquark correlators at finite temperature

 A. Beraudo, **J.-P. Blaizot**, and C. Ratti.
Real and imaginary-time $Q\bar{Q}$ correlators in a thermal medium,
Nucl. Phys. A 806, 312 (2008).

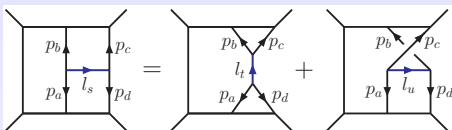
 A. Beraudo, **J.-P. Blaizot**, P. Faccioli, and G. Garberoglio.
A path integral for heavy quarks in a hot plasma.
Nucl. Phys. A 846, 104, (2010).



Prospects

- Ultimate goal: full dynamics of heavy quarks and heavy quark pairs in a quark-gluon plasma.

Amplitudes in SUSY N=4 Yang-Mills theory



-  Z. Bern, L.J. Dixon, **D.A. Kosower**, R. Roiban, M. Spradlin, **C. Vergu**, and A. Volovich.

The Two-Loop Six-Gluon MHV Amplitude in Maximally Supersymmetric Yang-Mills Theory.

Phys. Rev. D 78, 045007 (2008).

-  Z. Bern, J.J.M. Carrasco, and **H. Johansson**.


Perturbative Quantum Gravity as a Double Copy of Gauge Theory.

Phys. Rev. Lett. 105, 061602 (2010).


Prospects

- Investigating finiteness of N=8 supergravity
- General unitarity formalism at 2 loops

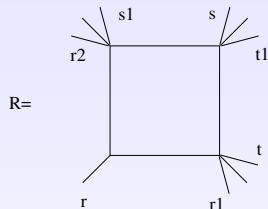
Dual superconformal symmetry; Amplitudes \leftrightarrow Wilson loops duality

 **G. Korchemsky** and E. Sokatchev.
Symmetries and analytic properties of scattering amplitudes in N=4 SYM theory.

Nucl. Phys. B 882, 1 (2010).

 F. Alday, B. Eden, **G. Korchemsky**, J Maldacena, and E. Sokatchev.
From correlation functions to Wilson loops.

JHEP 1109, 123 (2011).



Prospects

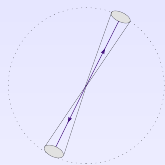
- Clarify the dynamical origin of this symmetry
- Turn it into new techniques for computing amplitudes
- Investigating the integrability of N=4 SUSY Yang-Mills

AdS/CFT correspondence



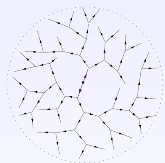
Y. Hatta, E. Iancu, and A.H. Mueller.

Deep inelastic scattering at strong coupling from gauge/string duality : the saturation line.
JHEP 0801, 026, (2008).



Y. Hatta, E. Iancu, and A.H. Mueller.

Jet evolution in the $N=4$ SYM plasma at strong coupling.
JHEP 0805, 037 (2008).



G. Beuf, M.P. Heller, R.A. Janik, and R. Peschanski.

Boost-invariant early time dynamics from AdS/CFT.
JHEP 0910, 043, (2009).

Prospects

- Clarify the process of measurement at strong coupling
- Understanding thermalization at strong coupling

